US Research Nanomaterials, Inc.

www.us-nano.com

Kerosene

SAFTY DATA SHEET

Revised Date 2/17/2024

1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

1.1 Product identifiers

Product name: Kerosene Kerosene CAS#: 8008-20-6

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses : Research, synthesis of nanomaterial dispersions

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company: US Research Nanomaterials, Inc. 3302 Twig Leaf Lane Houston, TX 77084 USA

Telephone: +1 832-460-3661 Fax: +1 281-492-8628

1.4 Emergency telephone number

Emergency Phone # : (832) 359-7887

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

GHS Classification in accordance with 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS)

Flammable liquids (Category 4), H227

Skin irritation (Category 2), H315 Reproductive toxicity (Category 1B), H360 Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure (Category 3), Central nervous system, H336 Aspiration hazard (Category 1), H304

Long-term (chronic) aquatic hazard (Category 2), H411

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

2.2 GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements



Signal word Danger Hazard statement(s)

H227 Combustible liquid.

H304 May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

H315 Causes skin irritation.

H336 May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

H411 Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary statement(s)

P201 Obtain special instructions before use.

P261 Avoid breathing dust/ fume/ gas/ mist/ vapors/ spray.

P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.

P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.

P273 Avoid release to the environment. P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.

P301 + P310 IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER/ doctor.

P304 + P340 + P312 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER/doctor if you feel unwell.

P302 + P352 IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water. P332 + P313 If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/ attention.

P362 Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse. P370 + P378 In case of fire: Use dry sand, dry chemical or alcohol-resistant foam to extinguish.

P391 Collect spillage.

P403 + P233 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.

P403 + P235 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.

P405 Store locked up.

P501 Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

2.3 Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC) or not covered by GHS

None

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

3.1 Substances

Synonyms : Kerosine CAS-No. : 8008-20-6

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

4.1 Description of first aid measures

General advice

Consult a physician. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Move out of dangerous area.

If inhaled

If breathed in, move person into fresh air. Consult a physician.

In case of skin contact

Wash off with soap and plenty of water. Consult a physician.

In case of eye contact

After eye contact: rinse out with plenty of water. Remove contact lenses.

If swallowed

After swallowing: caution if victim vomits. Risk of aspiration! Keep airways free. Pulmonary failure possible after aspiration of vomit. Call a physician immediately.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labeling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

no data available

5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

5.1 Extinguishing media Suitable extinguishing media Foam Carbon dioxide (CO2) Dry powder

Unsuitable extinguishing media

For this substance/mixture no limitations of extinguishing agents are given.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Nature of decomposition products not known. Combustible. Vapors are heavier than air and may spread along floors. Forms explosive mixtures with air on intense heating. Development of hazardous combustion gases or vapours possible in the event of fire.

5.3 Advice for firefighters

Stay in danger area only with self-contained breathing apparatus. Prevent skin contact by keeping a safe distance or by wearing suitable protective clothing.

5.4 Further information

Remove container from danger zone and cool with water. Prevent fire extinguishing water from contaminating surface water or the ground water system.

Use water spray to cool unopened containers.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Advice for non-emergency personnel: Do not breathe vapors, aerosols. Avoid substance contact. Ensure adequate ventilation. Keep away from heat and sources of ignition. Evacuate the danger area, observe emergency procedures, consult an expert.

For personal protection see section 8.

6.2 Environmental precautions

Do not let product enter drains.

6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Cover drains. Collect, bind, and pump off spills. Observe possible material restrictions (see sections 7 and 10). Take up carefully with liquid-absorbent material. Dispose of properly. Clean up affected area.

6.4 Reference to other sections

For disposal see section 13.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Advice on safe handling

Work under hood. Do not inhale substance/mixture. Avoid generation of vapours/aerosols.

Advice on protection against fire and explosion

Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition. Take precautionary measures against static discharge.

Hygiene measures

Immediately change contaminated clothing. Apply preventive skin protection. Wash hands and face after working with substance. For precautions see section 2.2.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage conditions

Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Keep away from heat and sources of ignition.

Storage class

Storage class (TRGS 510): 3: Flammable liquids

7.3 Specific end use(s)

Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

8.1 Control parameters

Ingredients with workplace control parameters

8.2 Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

Personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection

Safety glasses with side-shields conforming to EN166 Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU).

Skin protection

Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove's outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands.

Body Protection

Impervious clothing, flame retardant antistatic protective clothing. The type of protective equipment must be selected according to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance at the specific workplace.

Respiratory protection

Where risk assessment shows air-purifying respirators are appropriate use a full-face respirator with multipurpose combination (US) or type AXBEK (EN 14387) respirator cartridges as a backup to engineering controls. If the respirator is the sole means of protection, use a full-face supplied air respirator. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU). Control of environmental exposure

Do not let product enter drains.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

a) Appearance: Form: liquid, clear, colorless b) Odor: No data available c) Odor Threshold: no data available d) pH: no data available e) Melting point/freezing point: No data available f) Initial boiling point and boiling range: 175 - 325 °C 347 - 617 °F at 1,013 hPa g) Flash point: 82 °C (180 °F) - closed cup h) Evaporation rate: no data available i) Flammability (solid, gas): no data available i) Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits: Upper explosion limit: 5 %(V), Lower explosion limit: 0.7 %(V) k) Vapor pressure: 0.31 hPa at 20 °C (68 °F) I) Vapor density: No data available m) Relative density: 0.800 g/cm3 n) Water solubility: No data available o) Partition coefficient - noctanol/water: No data available q) Decomposition temperature: no data available r) Viscosity: no data available s) Explosive properties: no data available t) Oxidizing properties: no data available 9.2 Other safety information Surface tension: 32 mN/m at 20 °C (68 °F) 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY 10.1 Reactivity Forms explosive mixtures with air on intense heating. A range from approx. 15 Kelvin below the flash point is to be rated as critical. 10.2 Chemical stability The product is chemically stable under standard ambient conditions (room temperature) 10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions No data available 10.4 Conditions to avoid Strong heating. 10.5 Incompatible materials Strong oxidizing agents, Strong bases, Strong acids, Amines

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products			
In the event of fire: see section 5			
11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION			
11.1 Information on toxicological effects			
Acute toxicity LD50 Oral - Rabbit - 2,835 mg/kg Remarks: Behavioral:Muscle weakness. Lungs, Thorax, or Respiration:Respiratory stimulation. Endocrine:Hypoglycemia. Inhalation: No data available Dermal: No data available No data available			
Skin corrosion/irritation			
Skin - Rabbit Result: Irritating to skin 24 h (Draize Test)			
No data available			
Serious eye damage/eye irritation			
Causes serious eye irritation.			
Respiratory or skin sensitization			
No data available			
Germ cell mutagenicity			
No data available			
Carcinogenicity			
No data available			
Reproductive toxicity			
No data available			
Aspiration hazard			
No data available			
Additional Information			
RTECS: OA5500000]To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated. 11. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION			

12.1 Toxicity

no data available

12.2 Persistence and degradability

Result: 90 % - Readily biodegradable.

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

No data available

12.4 Mobility in soil

no data available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted

12.6 Other adverse effects

no data available

13.DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Product

Waste material must be disposed of in accordance with the national and local regulations. Leave chemicals in original containers. No mixing with other waste. Handle uncleaned containers like the product itself.

14.TRANSPORT INFORMATION DOT (US)

NA-Number: 1993 Class: NONE Packing group: III Proper shipping name: Combustible liquid, n.o.s.			
Reportable Quantity (RQ): Poison Inhalation Hazard: No			
IMDG UN number: 1223	Class: 3	Packing group: III	
IATA UN number: 1223	Class: 3	Packing group: III	
15.REGULATORY INFORMATION			
SARA 302 Components			

This material does not contain any components with a section 302 EHS TPQ.

SARA 313 Components This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

SARA 311/312 Hazards Fire Hazard, Acute Health Hazard

16.OTHER INFORMATION

Further information

The above information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all inclusive and shall be used

only as a guide. The information in this document is based on the present state of our knowledge and is applicable to the product with regard to appropriate safety precautions. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product.

Employers should use this information only as a supplement to other information gathered by them, and should make independent judgment of suitability of this information to ensure proper use and protect the health and safety of employees. This information is furnished without warranty, and any use of the product not in conformance with this Safety Data Sheet, or in combination with any other product or process, is the responsibility of the user.